



### तकनीकी पत्रिका विषय-सूची

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(Technical Journals)
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Vol.5 No.03, March, 2021

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# <u>I N D E X</u>

<u>s.n</u>	<u>lo</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Pa</u>	age No
1)	Dow	n to Earth		3-6
2)	Econ	omic & Political Weekly		7-14
3)	Iron	& Steel Review		15-16
4)	Journ	nal of the Geological Socie	ety of India	17-18
5)	Journ	nal of the Indian Society o	of Remote Sensing	19-21
6)	Mini	ng Engineering		22-23
7)	Mine	erals & Metal Review		24
<ul><li>3)</li><li>4)</li><li>5)</li><li>6)</li></ul>	Journ Journ Minis	& Steel Review  hal of the Geological Socie  hal of the Indian Society o	of Remote	15-16 17-18 19-21 22-23

### Down to Earth, Vol.29 No. 19, 16-28 February, 2021

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underlined the need to handle the Himalayas with great care

### O Digest

A 30-year-long mission to establish a green cover in Jalaun, Uttar Pradesh

### 6 Pandemic

COVID-19 has thrown one more challenge—virus variants that pose a threat to vaccines

INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES

15 MAR 2021



processing capacity, India's e-waste collection is abysmal

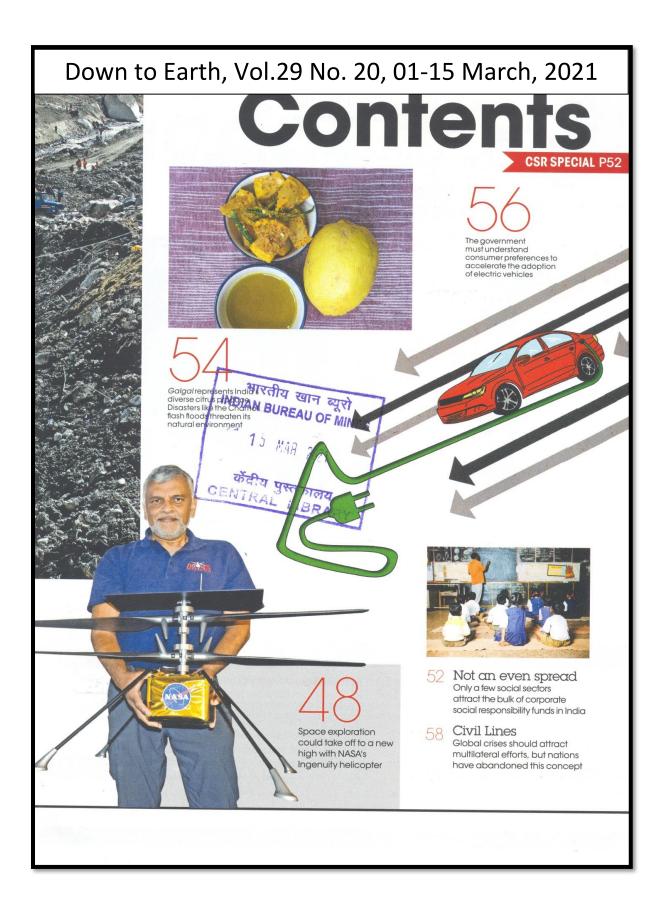
50 Patently Absurd

The gap between rich and poor countries expresses itself in the availability of vaccines



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### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.6, February 6, 2021

## Economic&PoliticalWeekly

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# केंद्रीय पुरतकालय

#### **EDITORIAL**

A Bonanza for Corporates

#### COMMENT

■ Whither West Bengal?

#### FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Budget as a Ritual

#### **ALTERNATIVE STANDPOINT**

Development and the Neo-liberal Agenda

#### **COMMENTARY**

- Centre—State Cooperation in Handling Foreign Affairs: A Comparative Perspective
- Democracy sans Demos Cannot Survive
- Air Pollution Management Plan in Delhi

#### **REFEREES CONSULTED IN 2020**

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

- The Responsibility to Protect: From Promise to Practice
- The Strangeness of Tamil Nadu: Contemporary History and Political Culture in South India

#### **PERSPECTIVES**

 Science, Technology, and Innovation Policy 2020: Neither Transformational, Nor National

#### **SPECIAL ARTICLES**

- The Interstate Variation in Mortality from COVID-19 in India
- Researching Gandhi's Ideas on Women
- Missing Girls: Women's Education and Declining Child Sex Ratios in India

#### **CURRENT STATISTICS**

#### **POSTSCRIPT**

### **Opening Up Sub-state Diplomacy**

There is need to build capacity in Indian states to deal with external marketing and collaboration with foreign sub-state partners, and act as foreign bridge-builders. page 13

### **Delhi's Air Quality Levels**

The role of the built environment on variation in air pollution levels in Delhi is examined to identify land development strategies for reducing pollutant concentration levels. page 19

### **Need for Participatory Innovation**

The draft Science, Technology, and Innovation Policy, 2020 is a non-starter as a policy on innovation and needs to be redrafted through adequate participatory and collaborative processes. page 29

### **Understanding Mortality Variation**

An investigation into the wide dispersion in COVID-19 fatality among India's states shows that their health expenditure is a key determinant of the effectiveness of the public health system. page 36

### Women in Gandhi's Perspective

M K Gandhi's ideas contributed a new discourse on hegemonic masculinities that informed his perspective of women and their position in society. page 44

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.6, February 6, 2021

#### Development and the Neo-liberal Agenda

This article focuses on the processes, mechanisms and legitimating discourses used to roll out changes in legal structures and state policy relating to land acquisition, "development" projects, and setting up of business ventures. — Vasundhara Jairath

#### Centre-State Cooperation in Handling Foreign Affairs

13 Indian states engage with foreign countries on the rigorous logic of our constitutional provision that foreign affairs is exclusively a "union" subject.
— Kishan S Rana

#### **Democracy sans Demos Cannot Survive**

16 Backsliding of democracy cannot be arrested by top-down notions such as a Marshall Plan for Democracy or a Global Summit for Democracy, mooted by the Western political leaders. — Satyendra Ranjan

#### Mainstreaming Built Environment for Air Pollution Management

19 The link between air quality levels and the built environment in Delhi considering data within a 1 km buffer area of the air quality monitoring stations is presented. — Deepty Jain, Smriti Bhatnagar, Vanshika Rathi, Divyansh Sharma & Kamna Sachdeva

#### **Neither Transformational, Nor National**

29 The draft Science, Technology, and Innovation Policy, 2020 is a non-starter as a policy on innovation and calls for redrafting. — Dinesh Abrol

#### The Interstate Variation in Mortality from COVID-19 in India

36 Three different measures of the death rate show a strong relation to health expenditure as a share of the gross domestic product but hardly at all to public health infrastructure. — Pulapre Balakrishnan, Sreenath K Namboodhiry

#### Researching Gandhi's Ideas on Women

M K Gandhi's perspective on women needs to be situated within his project of structuring a new modernity for the emerging and evolving Indian nation, and should be perceived through the lens of hegemonic masculinity. — Sujata Patel

#### Women's Education and Declining Child Sex Ratios in India

52 Subdistrict-level data from the 2001 and 2011 Censuses and detailed data on women's education and fertility show that more-educated mothers have fewer girl children than less-educated mothers, but that these girls are also more likely to survive. — Pradeep Chhibber, Francesca R Jensenius & Susan L Ostermann

#### **Postscript**

63 Mohammad Kamran Ahsan pays tribute to Jaspal Bhatti and Moin Akhter, whose comedy showed the mirror to their hypocritical governments and societies; Chethana V imagines going to court as a 12-year-old survivor of sexual assault, in light of the Bombay High Court's recent judgment; Varsha Gopal on lessons from the COVID-19-ridden Us Open last year; and Last Lines by Ponnappa.

EDITORIAL	मिन्निका वान ध्यूरा
A Bonanza fo	CHOLAN BUREAU OF MINE
COMMENT Whither West	Bengal?
FROM THE EDIT	OR'S DESK
ALTERNATIVE S	TANDPOINT
Development	and the Neo-liberal Agenda
—Vasundhara	Jairath10
COMMENTARY	
Foreign Affair	Cooperation in Handling s: A Comparative Perspective
—Kishan S Ra	na13
Democracy sa	ns Demos Cannot Survive
—Satyenara R	anjan 16
	g Built Environment for Management Plan in Delhi
—Deepty Jain,	Smriti Bhatnagar, Vanshika Rathi,
	ma, Kamna Sachdeva19
	SULTED IN 202023
BOOK REVIEWS	
	lity to Protect: From Promise
	etween Sovereignty and Moral
	towards Humanity
	Tripathi24
The Strangene	ss of Tamil Nadu: Contemporary
History and Po	litical Culture in South India—
	lture in Tamil Nadu
	26
PERSPECTIVES	1 1,
Neither Transfo	ology, and Innovation Policy 2020: ormational, Nor National
—Dinesh Abro	29
SPECIAL ARTICL	
The Interstate	Variation in Mortality
	in India— Pulapre Balakrishnan,
	nboodhiry36
Engaging with	andhi's Ideas on Women: Feminist Theories Then and Now
—Sujata Patel	44
	Women's Education and
	d Sex Ratios in India
	ibber, Francesca R Jensenius,
Susan L Ostern	aann52
CURRENT STATI	STICS61
POSTSCRIPT	
Wit, Irreverence	e, and a Mirror:
A Tribute to Ja:	spal Bhatti and Moin Akhter
	Kamran Ahsan (63),
	rest of the Child? —Chethana V (64),
	nnis: Lessons from the US Open
	l (65), Last Lines (66)
LETTERS	

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.7, February 13, 2021

## Economic&PoliticalWEEKLY

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#### **EDITORIAL**

■ Illusion of Democracy in Financial Markets

#### COMMENT

■ Economic Worth of Homemakers

#### FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Do Normative Values Need an Address?

#### **HT PAREKH FINANCE COLUMN**

■ Regulating Renewable Energy Investment

#### **COMMENTARY**

- Framework for India's Long-term Strategy for Curbing Climate Change
- Reorganisation of J&K and Anxiety in Jammu
- Impact of the Kerala Congress(M) on the Left Democratic Front
- Central Administration of Identity Cards

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

- Perspectives on Work, Home, and Identity from Artisans in Telangana: Conversations Around Craft
- Hindu—Muslim Relations: What Europe Might Learn from India
- Mughal Administration and the Zamindars of Bihar

#### **PERSPECTIVES**

 How to Make Policies More Effective during a Pandemic

#### **SPECIAL ARTICLES**

- Achieving Sustainable Healthy Food Systems
- Gendered Desire in Kerala
- Hostile Takeovers

#### DISCUSSION

■ Theory and the Possibility of 'Dalit Studies'

#### **CURRENT STATISTICS**

### **Curbing Climate Change**

A framework identifies five pillars for a robust and dynamic long-term strategy on climate change, designed to assist the policymaker and include crucial stakeholders in the decision-making process. page 12

### **Anxieties in Jammu**

Historically tracing the Jammu region's relationship with Kashmir, its anxieties from the abrupt changes after the abrogation of Article 370, revoking the state's special constitutional status, are discussed. page 17

### **Effective Pandemic Policy**

An analysis of policy mishaps in the context of COVID-19 finds how policies were vulnerable to multiple entangled policy failure mechanisms, creating a complex policy challenge. page 35

### **Bridging the Food Gap**

The Food and Agriculture Organization's food security measurement standards lack data on actual food consumption, a gap that needs to be bridged globally. page 40

### **Gendered Desire and Development**

Can the various assemblages that have been coded through the variables of desire and gender in contemporary Kerala be used as an index to interrogate development paradigms? page 48

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.7, February 13, 2021

#### What Is Stopping the Obvious? Illusion of Democracy in Financial Markets MINES In many developing countries, there are three high yet surmountable regulatory obstacles facing renewable energy, of which the most interesting COMMENT Economic Worth of Homemakers 2 ...... 2021. block is the pricing framework. — Avinash Persaud • FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK Do Norma ive Values Need an Address?......9 कंद्रीय पुरतकालय FROM 50 YEARS AGO CENTRAL LIBRARY India's Long-term Strategy for Curbing Climate Change A long-term strategy is needed to mitigate the processes in India that lead to climate change including the crucial stakeholders in the decision-making HT PAREKH UNANCE COL process, which will have important implications for policymaking. What Is Stopping the Obvious? — Karan Mangotra, Ritu Ahuja, Thomas Spencer & Will Hall Regulating Renewable Energy Investment in **Developing Countries** Reorganisation of J&K and Anxiety in Jammu: One Year After -Avinash Persaud ..... Historically tracing the response of the Jammu region towards Article 370 COMMENTARY and locating it in its relationship with Kashmir, the anxieties being felt in the Framework for India's Long-term Strategy for region after the changes in August 2019 are discussed. - Rekha Chowdhary Curbing Climate Change—Karan Mangotra, Ritu Ahuja, Thomas Spencer, Will Hall .... Reorganisation of J&K and Anxiety in Jammu: Impact of the Kerala Congress(M) on the Left Democratic Front One Year After—Rekha Chowdhary ...... 21 For the Left Democratic Front to benefit from the Kerala Congress(M)'s Impact of the Kerala Congress(M) on the entry into its fold, an extended harmonious partnership at the grassroots Left Democratic Front—Dimpi V Divakaran .....21 level is necessary. — Dimpi V Divakaran Need for Local Access Points for Central Administration of Identity Cards —Tarun Arora, Katie Pyle..... **Central Administration of Identity Cards** BOOK REVIEWS A streamlined and more organised form of administration of identity Perspectives on Work, Home, and Identity from cards is suggested here, with examples from across Indian states. Artisans in Telangana: Conversations Around — Tarun Arora, Katie Pyle Craft— The Craft and Lifeworld of Artist and Art in Society: Story of an Ethnography How to Make Policies More Effective during a Pandemic -Aparna Rayaprol ..... Hindu-Muslim Relations: What Europe Might 35 This article demonstrates that policy mishaps during covid-19 are the result Learn from India—Civilisation Mongering and of not one, but several types of policy conundrums entangled with one another, Right-wing Culturalism—Silva Lieberherr ......31 creating a complex policy challenge. — Mausumi Das, Sabyasachi Kar Mughal Administration and the Zamindars of Bihar-Regional Dynasties in Medieval Bihar **Achieving Sustainable Healthy Food Systems** Unearthing New Historical Narratives -Ratnakar Tripathy ...... 33 The Food and Agriculture Organization's State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World report for 2020 needs but currently lacks the data on actual food PERSPECTIVES consumption. — Uma Lele, Sambuddha Goswami & Mesfin Mergia Mekonnen Untangling Policy Mishaps: How to Make Policies More Effective during a Pandemic -Mausumi Das, Sabyasachi Kar......35 **Gendered Desire in Kerala** SPECIAL ARTICLES 48 An effort is made towards writing the immaterial and intangible coordinates Achieving Sustainable Healthy Food Systems of gendered sociality and connectivity into narratives of gender and The Need for Actual Food Consumption Data for development that conventionally operate on premises of quantitativeness Measuring Food Insecurity and Its Consequences and measurability within discourses of developmental economics. -Uma Lele, Sambuddha Goswami, - Meena T Pillai Mesfin Mergia Mekonnen..... Gendered Desire in Kerala: Affect and Assemblages as Development Indicators Hostile Takeovers: A Comparative Analysis of India and the —Meena T Pillai......48 **United States** Hostile Takeovers: A Comparative Analysis of To be effective, the anti-takeover mechanisms in India should be practised India and the United States as a protectionist measure, and the takeover regulations must adopt a -Mayank Kataria, Eshvar Girish.....55 lenient approach towards hostile takeovers, as in the United States. - Mayank Kataria, Eshvar Girish

Theory and the Possibility of 'Dalit Studies'

(EPW, 23 November 2019) — Saurabh Todariya

A response to "The Impossibility of 'Dalit Studies" by Ankit Kawade

Theory and the Possibility of 'Dalit Studies'
—Saurabh Todariya ......61

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.8, February 20, 2021

## **ECONOMIC&POLITICATWEEKLY**

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13 MAR 2021

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- Politics of Inflammatory Oil Price Rise

#### FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Democracy without Disagreement?

#### **LAW & SOCIETY**

Two Papers on Judicial Bias in India

#### **COMMENTARY**

- The Lockdown in India: Understanding the Matrix of Caste, Class and Gender
- Countering the Left by Moving Rightwards:
   Political Positioning of the Congress in Kerala
- Odisha's Transformation under the Naveen Patnaik Regime: Beleaguered Victim to Robust Warrior
- Agricultural Reforms in India: Need for a Unique Model
- School Education in NEP 2020:
   The Underlying Framework

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

- Against State, Against History:
   Freedom, Resistance, and Statelessness in Upland Northeast India
- Brief Answers to the Big Questions

#### PERSPECTIVES

Reinventing the Commons

#### **SPECIAL ARTICLES**

- Formalisation Experience of E-waste Recyclers of Moradabad
- Digital Empowerment and Indian Handlooms:
   Case-based Policy Recommendations

#### **CURRENT STATISTICS**

#### **POSTSCRIPT**

### **Shades of Vulnerability**

The shadow of governmental failures in pandemic policymaking loomed large during the lockdown, with the overlapping effects of class, caste and gender determining people's degree of vulnerability. page 12

### **A Conservative Congress**

The Congress's rightward shift in Kerala, evident from its stance on Sabarimala, is consistent with its social conservatism in the state and its softer postures towards Hindutva more recently. page 16

### **Restoring the Commons**

A reciprocity between social sciences and the concept of the commons can redeem both, by sketching a wider, diverse role for the commons and adding to the imagination of democracy. page 37

### **Recycling of E-waste**

Implementation of e-waste regulation in Moradabad's recycling industry has been counterproductive, with the push towards formalisation plagued by police control and rent-seeking. page 44

### **Digital Empowerment of Handlooms**

Ensuring self-driven and sustainable digital empowerment in the handloom industry requires provision of connectivity to be supplemented with training of workers in productive uses of the internet. page 52

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.8, February 20, 2021

#### Two Papers on Judicial Bias in India

Two papers studying bias in judicial decision-making in India using large data sets shed light, in different ways, on the working of India's legal system. — Alok Prasanna Kumar

#### **Understanding the Matrix of Caste, Class and Gender**

12 There is an evident link between the degree of vulnerability and susceptibility of people falling prey to the ills of the lockdown and the overlapping effects of class, caste and gender they belong to. — Vatya Raina, Ananya

#### **Countering the Left by Moving Rightwards**

16 The palpable rightward shift of the Congress in Kerala, specifically with regard to Sabarimala, is consistent with the conservative political posturing that the party has for long articulated in the state. — Sarath Sasikumar, Balu Sunilraj

#### **Beleaguered Victim to Robust Warrior**

21 Taking over the battered, backward state in the aftermath of the 1999 supercyclone, Naveen Patnaik has transformed Odisha by erecting and ensuring a people-centric governance model. — Pralay Kanungo, Sitaram Kumbhar

#### Agricultural Reforms in India: Need for a Unique Model

25 While linking agriculture to private corporate sector can be part of the agricultural reforms strategy, the thrust has to be on the cooperative movement for storage, processing and marketing of agricultural products. — Nitya Nanda

#### School Education in NEP 2020: The Underlying Framework

29 Released 34 years after the previous policy on education, the National Education Policy, 2020 is framed in a context that is unrecognisable from that of the past policies. — *Jyoti Raina* 

#### **Reinventing the Commons**

37 The article makes a case for the reinvention in the social sciences of the commons, which, in its diversity, seeks wisdom through a dialogue of knowledges, moving beyond traditional "publics," and "time."
— Shiv Visvanathan

#### Formalisation Experience of E-waste Recyclers of Moradabad

44 A study of the Indian E-waste Management Rules and the recycling industry of Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh reveals that the push towards formalisation has not benefited either the industry or its workers. — Ankita Rastogi

#### **Digital Empowerment and Indian Handlooms**

52 This study explores the digital access and education initiatives in the handloom clusters of India and attempts to arrive at policy interventions for the sustainable digital empowerment of handloom workers.
— Bishakha Majumdar, Sriparna Basu & Shilpi Jain

#### **Postscript**

63 Jeny Rapheal on the need for teachers with intellectual humility; Sreenidhi Krishnan on the phenomenon of soap-opera viewing and the popularity of the genre; Ali Kirmani on the caste and family nepotism Sushant Singh Rajput and Rohith Vemula faced in their lives and deaths; and Last Lines by Ponnappa.

THE INIMIDIAN BUREAU OF MINES
Politics of Inflammatory Oil Price Rise
FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK AR 2021
Democracy without Disagreement?
FROM 50 YEARS AGO
FROM 50 YEARS AGO
Two Papers on Vuldica Ables in Line RARY
—Alok Prasanna Kumar10
COMMENTARY The Lockdown in India: Understanding the
Matrix of Caste, Class and Gender
—Vatya Raina, Ananya12
Countering the Left by Moving Rightwards:
Political Positioning of the Congress in Kerala
—Sarath Sasikumar, Balu Sunilraj16
Odisha's Transformation under the
Naveen Patnaik Regime: Beleaguered Victim to Robust Warrior
—Pralay Kanungo, Sitaram Kumbhar21
Agricultural Reforms in India:
Need for a Unique Model
—Nitya Nanda25
School Education in NEP 2020:
The Underlying Framework
—Jyoti Raina29
BOOK REVIEWS
Against State, Against History:
Freedom, Resistance, and Statelessness in Upland Northeast India—Foot Soldiers of the Zomia:
Writing as Disruption
—R K Debbarma
Brief Answers to the Big Questions—
A Realist Take on the Big Questions
—Sandipan Baksi34
PERSPECTIVES
Reinventing the Commons
—Shiv Visvanathan37
SPECIAL ARTICLES
Formalisation Experience of
E-waste Recyclers of Moradabad
—Ankita Rastogi44
Digital Empowerment and Indian Handlooms:
Case-based Policy Recommendations
—Bishakha Majumdar, Sriparna Basu, Shilpi Jain52
51tttpt Juit52
CURRENT STATISTICS
POSTSCRIPT
We Need Teachers with Intellectual Humility
—Jeny Rapheal (63),
Daily Soaps and Their (Dis)Contents
—Sreenidhi Krishnan (64),
Aristocrats of the Soul: Rohith Vemula and
Sushant Singh Rajput—Ali Kirmani (65), Last Lines (66)
East Lines (OO)
LETTERS4

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.9, February 27, 2021

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Singing Paeans to Capital

#### COMMENT

Centring Women's Experience

#### FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Dignity Trumps Reputation

#### **BUDGET 2021-22**

- Fiscal Policy and Growth in a Post-COVID-19 World
- A Budget for Pandemic Times
- Union Budget 2021: The Macroeconomic Framework
- A Budget amidst a Deepening Crisis
- Agriculture and Sustainability
- Budget 2021–22 and the Manufacturing Sector
- Budget 2021–22 on Health
- Labour, Livelihoods, and Employment in the 2021–22 Union Budget

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

Caste: The Lies That Divide Us
Caste: The Lies That Divide Us

#### **PERSPECTIVES**

 Exclusive Commons: The Erosion of Women's Agency in North East India

#### **SPECIAL ARTICLES**

- Farm Size and Productivity Debate in Indian Agriculture: Five Decades of Green Revolution
- Wage Code and Rules: Impact on the Effectiveness of Minimum Wage Policy

#### NOTES

Taxing Petroleum Products

#### **CURRENT STATISTICS**

# **Budget 2021**

Eight articles evaluate questions related to growth and fiscal dynamics in an economy that was already slowing down before the pandemic, and assess allocations to agriculture, manufacturing, and social sectors made in the Union Budget 2021–22, presented against the backdrop of macroeconomic uncertainty in an already stressed fiscal space. pages 10–47

### **Taxing Petroleum Prices**

The expectation that the low level of global crude prices would benefit petroleum-product users has been belied by the pre-emptive hikes in central and state government taxes. page 74

### Farm Size-Productivity Debate

The farm size—productivity relationship five decades after the green revolution indicates the inverse effect of farm size on productivity at an aggregate level, but the relationship varies across crops. page 57

### **Exclusion through Exclusivity**

Women's involvement in community-level exclusive platforms in the North East has, in fact, limited their presence in common village-level institutions, thus marginalising and excluding them. page 52

### Economic & Political Weekly, Vol.56 No.9, February 27, 2021

#### The Erosion of Women's Agency in North East India

52 The emergence of an exclusive strategy to marginalise women's perspectives within the larger context of sustainability, policy formulation, political assertion, and ecological regeneration is examined. — Samhita Barooah

#### Farm Size and Productivity Debate in Indian Agriculture

57 From a policy perspective, larger farm size with a higher level of irrigation intensity and input use can explain the higher productivity level and variation in farm size and productivity relationship across states. — Raya Das

#### **Wage Code and Rules**

66 This paper examines some of the key reform measures undertaken in the wage code and the implementation mechanism, as provided in the draft wage rules, identifies shortcomings therein, and provides suggestions for improvement. — Anoop Satpathy, Xavier Estupiñan & Bikash K Malic

#### **Taxing Petroleum Products**

74 The central government has increased the taxes on petroleum products under its control, thereby constraining the fiscal space for the state governments.
— D K Srivastava, Muralikrishna Bharadwaj, Tarrung Kapur & Ragini Trehan

#### Budget 2021-22

Eight articles discuss growth and fiscal dynamics and assess allocations to agriculture, manufacturing, and social sectors made in the Union Budget 2021–22.

#### Fiscal Policy and Growth in a Post-COVID-19 World

10 What is the nature of India's economic recovery from COVID-19, and how does the budget seek to balance fiscal support while reducing the deficit? — Sajjid Chinoy, Toshi Jain

#### A Budget for Pandemic Times: Implementation Questions

While the budget for 2021–22 has tried to prioritise growth, there is considerable risk from burgeoning deficits and the possible impact in price stability from large liquidity infusion to facilitate government borrowing at low cost.
— M Govinda Rao

#### Union Budget 2021: The Macroeconomic Framework

20 When the monetary policy stance has limitations in triggering growth through liquidity infusion and the status quo policy rates, "fiscal dominance" is crucial for sustained growth recovery. — Lekha Chakraborty

#### A Budget amidst a Deepening Crisis: A Missed Opportunity

25 Despite the urgent need to invest in the social sector, the failure of the budget for 2021–22 to allocate resources will be detrimental to the progress made in the last two decades. — *Himanshu* 

#### Green, but Not So Green: Agriculture and Sustainability

31 The pandemic, the climate crisis, and crisis in agriculture call for sustainable solutions, which are acknowledged by NITI Aayog, but did not find a thrust in the budget. — Srijit Mishra

#### Budget 2021–22 and the Manufacturing Sector

35 The growth rate of manufacturing value added has been declining continuously since 2016–17 and become negative in 2019–20, while the 2021–22 budget has largely adopted the supply side corrective measures in the form of increased capital expenditure on infrastructure.

— M Parameswaran

EDITORIAL	भारतीय खान ब्यूरो
Singing P	INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES
Centring	Women's Experience
	7 5 MAR 2021
PROM THE	DITOR'S DESK amps Reputation9
FROM 50 YI	ARS AGO किंद्रीय पुरतकालय 9
	SENTRAL LIBRARY
	icy and Growth in a Post-COVID-19 ajjid Chinoy, Toshi Jain10
	for Pandemic Times:
	ntation Questions
	dget 2021: The Macroeconomic
Framewo	rk—Lekha Chakraborty20
	Amidst a Deepening Crisis: Opportunity—Himanshu25
Green, bu	t Not So Green: Agriculture and
Sustainab	ility—Srijit Mishra31
	21–22 and the Manufacturing Sector
	meswaran35
	21–22 on Health: s Back by a Few Years
	yana39
	ivelihoods, and Employment in the
2021–22 L	Jnion Budget
—Amit Bo	asole43
BOOK REVI	
	Lies That Divide Us—On Philosophical
	and the Problem of Evil: lkerson's <i>Caste</i>
	mal48
	nakespeare on Power—
	are in the Age of Populism
— мігира	m Hazra50
PERSPECTI	
	Commons: The Erosion of Women's North East India
0 0	a Barooah52
Farm Size	and Productivity Debate in Indian
	re: Five Decades of Green Revolution
	as 57
	le and Rules: Impact on the
	ness of Minimum Wage Policy Satpathy, Xavier Estupiñan,
	Malic66
NOTES	
	troleum Products: Sharing Revenue
	ween Centre and States vastava, Muralikrishna Bharadwaj,
	astava, Muralikrishna Bharadwaj, Tapur, Ragini Trehan74
CURRENT S	TATISTICS81
IETTERS	4

### Iron & Steel Review, Vol.64 No.9, February 2021

#### **Features**

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भारतीय खान व्यूरो

1 3 MAR 2021

केंदीय पुरतकालय

#### **Cover Story**

#### 16

Dalmia-OCL Enters the New Decade with a Strong Resolve to Make a Mark in International Waters

#### **National Trends**

### 20

SAIL's Q3 net profit jumps to Rs. 1,283 crores

#### **Global Trends**

### INDIAN BUREAU OF MINE 32

SMS group receives FAC from Nucor Steel Gallatin for the new pickling and galvanising line

#### **Focus**

### ENTRAL LIBRARYS

The SMAC Effect towards Smart Manufacturing in Iron & Steel Industry

### **Company News**

#### 56

VELCO Celebrates its 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

#### **Steel Market**

#### 58

Iron & Steel Summary for December 2020

#### **Market & Product**

#### 64

How Much is Your Melt Correction Process Costing You?

#### **Steel Technology**

#### 66

CombiScrubber with Structured Packing – Innovative H<sub>2</sub>S- and NH<sub>3</sub>-Removal and Recovery in One-Fits-All Columns



Contd.

### Iron & Steel Review, Vol.64 No.9, February 2021



### Journal of the Geological Society of India, Vol.97 No.3, March 2021

### JOURNAL of THE GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF INDIA

(Abstracted/Indexed in AGI's Bibliography and Index of Geology, Chemical Abstracts, Current Contents, GEOBASE, GEoRef, Mineralogical Abstracts, GeoArchive, Thomson ISI database (SCIE, CC/PC & ES))

Vol. 97	MARCH 2021		No
•		भारतीय खान खूरो	
		INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES	Ctr Can
		X-4	
	CONTENTS	15 MAR 2021	
		A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	-
ata-driven Geodynamics.		केंद्रीय पुस्तकालय	Carre
ALIK ISMAIL-ZADEH		CENTRAL LIBRARY	1
			.i
	RESEARCH ARTICLE	e	
odic-Silicic Magmatism in Tadpatri			
Kasturi Chakraborty, Prabir Kum	IAR MUKHOPADHYAY and SANDIP NAND	atopnyre and Albitite.	2
Iulti-attribute and Artificial Neural Marine Sediments: A Study from	KG Basin, India.	red Chimney-like Features in	
ROWTU RAMU and KALACHAND SAIN			,
		***************************************	4
			4
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea.	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed	from Sediment of the Eastern	•
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea.	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed		
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik a eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed and V.K. Banakar	from Sediment of the Eastern	
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik a eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed and V.K. Banakar	from Sediment of the Eastern	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik as eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iqbal	nd V.K. Banakar  Variations in Seismicity Rates alor . Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani	from Sediment of the Eastern	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. GOVIND P. JOSHI, SUSHANT S. NAIK AI eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal GULAM RASOOL BHAT, VAZEEM IQBAL ew Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed and V.K. Banakar  Variations in Seismicity Rates alor Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Waninirine-bearing Granulites from NN	from Sediment of the Eastern g Andaman Trench. E of Suranganar Village,	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik ai eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iqbal few Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India Swapnil Kumar Rai, Divya Prakash	ensity of OMZ-Core Reconstructed and V.K. Banakar  Variations in Seismicity Rates alor. Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopali Yaday, Srishti Jaiswal, R.	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. GOVIND P. JOSHI, SUSHANT S. NAIK at eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal GULAM RASOOL BHAT, VAZEEM IQBAL few Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India SWAPNIL KUMAR RAI, DIVYA PRAKASH CHANDRA KANT SINGH	variations in Seismicity Rates alor Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani Mirine-bearing Granulites from NN	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik an eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iobal ew Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India Swapnil Kumar Rai, Divya Prakase Chandra Kant Singh	variations in Seismicity Rates along Magbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopali Yaday, Srishti Jaiswal, R.	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. Kumar and	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik an eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iqbal ew Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India Swapnil Kumar Rai, Divya Prakase Chandra Kant Singhx xploring the Mineralogy at Lonar C Ranjana Gore, Abhilasha Mishra a	variations in Seismicity Rates alor Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopali Yadav, Srishti Jaiswal, R.	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and	2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik an eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iqbal ew Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India Swapnil. Kumar Rai, Divya Prakash Chandra Kant Singh	variations in Seismicity Rates alor Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopali Yadav, Srishti Jaiswal, R.	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. Kumar and	2 2 2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. Govind P. Joshi, Sushant S. Naik an eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal Gulam Rasool Bhat, Vazeem Iobal ew Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India Swapnil Kumar Rai, Divya Prakase Chandra Kant Singh	Variations in Seismicity Rates alor Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopali Yadav, Srishti Jaiswal, R. Crater with Hyperspectral Remote and Ratnadeep Deshmukh	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and Sensing.	2 2 2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. GOVIND P. JOSHI, SUSHANT S. NAIK AI eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal GULAM RASOOL BHAT, VAZEEM IQBAL few Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India SWAPNIL KUMAR RAI, DIVYA PRAKASE CHANDRA KANT SINGH	Variations in Seismicity Rates along Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Wani nirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopall Yadav, Srishti Jaiswal, R. Crater with Hyperspectral Remote and Ratnadeep Deshmukh	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and Sensing.	2 2 2 2 2 2
ast 10000 years Variation in the Inte Arabian Sea. GOVIND P. JOSHI, SUSHANT S. NAIK AI eismotectonics and Spatio-temporal GULAM RASOOL BHAT, VAZEEM IQBAL few Finding of Silica-deficient Sapph Southern Madurai Block, India SWAPNIL KUMAR RAI, DIVYA PRAKASE CHANDRA KANT SINGH	Variations in Seismicity Rates alore. Maqbool Yousuf and Suhail Waninirine-bearing Granulites from NN H, Roopall Yaday, Srishti Jaiswal, R. Crater with Hyperspectral Remote and Ratnadeep Deshmukh. Did Affinity from India. Did Bera, and Mahasin Ali Khan	g Andaman Trench.  E of Suranganar Village, S. KUMAR and Sensing.	

### Journal of the Geological Society of India, Vol.97 No.3, March 2021

Modelling of Soil Moisture Movement and Solute Transport in Parts of Malaprabha Command.  B.K. Purandara, Vidya Sujitha, Anand V. Shivapur and J.V. Tyagi	293
Sandstone Geochemistry of Dalbuing Formation of Yinkiong Group, Arunachal Pradesh, NE India: Implications for Provenance, Paleoweathering and Tectonic Settings.  Niku Moni Mudoi, Bikash Gogoi and Panchanan Dehingia	297
Two Decadal Changes in the Major Ions Chemistry of Melt Water Draining from Dokriani Glacier, Central Himalaya, India.	
Shipika Sundriyal, Uday Bhan, S. Selvakumar, Rajesh Singh and D.P. Dobhal	308
Geochemical Characteristics of Quartzite in Parts of Paleo-proterozoic Dhanjori Group, Singhbhum Craton, Eastern India: Implications for Provenance and Paleoweathering.  USMAN AARIF CHAUDHARY and SHABBER HABIB ALVI	315
BOOK REVIEW	
Pyroclastic Rocks of India in Space & Time by Naresh Chandra Ghose. Reviewed by Hetu Sheth	326
NEWS AND NOTES	
	•
E-workshop on Luminescence Dating Technique and New Applications: A Report.  Anil Kumar and Pinkey Bisht	328
	0.000



#### Cover

Dynamic reconstruction of the Pacific slab (blue) subduction and the surrounding mantle (red) evolution since the Late Eocene based on geoscience data/observations and models. The upper left panel presents the topography (the upper boundary) of the three-dimensional (3-D) model domain. Other panels illustrate a 3-D images of the mantle projected on the vertical plane through the vertical window, which upper boundary is marked by bold white line in the upper left panel (a look toward the Okhotsk plate). Gray arrows present the model velocities (3-D visualization by A. Helfrich-Schkarbanenko, using the results from Ismail-Zadeh et al., 2013). (for details see pages 223-226)

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222

## Journal of the Indian Society of Remote Sensing, Vol.48 No.8, August 2020

Remote Sensing

Volume 48 · Number 8 · August 2020



#### **REVIEW ARTICLES**

Remote Sensing for National Development: The Legacy of Dr. Vikram Sarabhai

S. Nayak 1101

Review of Geospatial Technology for Infectious Disease Surveillance: Use Case on COVID-19

S. Saran · P. Singh · V. Kumar · P. Chauhan 1121

#### RESEARCH ARTICLES

Managing Natural Resources and Environmental Challenges in the Face of Urban Sprawl in Indian Himalayan City of Jammu

L. Singh · H. Singh · S. Singh 1139

The Oil Content Inversion of Tar Sands by Spectroscopy

R. Fan · L. Xing · J. Pan · X. Shan · G. Luo · C. Li 1149

Monitoring of Canopy Reflectance Change Based on Flowering Rate

A. Karakoç · M. Karabulut 1159

Insights of Forest Dynamics for the Regional Ecological Fragility Assessment

T.V. Ramachandra · S. Bharath · A.H. Bharath 1169

Space-Time Drought Dynamics and Soil Erosion in Puruliya District of West Bengal, India: A Conceptual Design

A. Santra · S. Santra Mitra 1191

Comparative Analysis for the Detection of Marine Vessels from Satellite Images Using FCM and Marker-Controlled Watershed Segmentation Algorithm

C. Heltin Genitha · M. Sowmya · T. Sri 1207

Vertical Structure Classification of a Forest Sample Plot Based on Point Cloud Data

J. Zhang · J. Wang · G. Liu 1215

Characterisation of Landslide using InSAR Technique and Electrical Resistivity Method at Paya Terubong, Malaysia

K.O. Rauff · I.A. Abir · D. Perissin 1223

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### Journal of the Indian Society of Remote Sensing, Vol.48 No.10, October 2020

#### **Remote Sensing**

Volume 48 · Number 10 · October 2020



#### RESEARCH ARTICLES

MODIS Aerosol Optical Depth Inversion Over Urban Areas Supported by BRDF/Albedo Products W. Zhang  $\cdot$  L. Sun  $\cdot$  L. Lian  $\cdot$  Y. Yang 1345

Soil Suitability Evaluation Using Remotely Sensed Data and GIS: A Case Study from Kumaon Himalayas J.N. Surya · C.S. Walia · H. Singh · R.P. Yadav · S.K. Singh 1355

Impact of 2018 Kerala Floods on Soil Erosion:
Need for Post-Disaster Soil Management
P. Chinnasamy · V.U. Honap · A.B. Maske 1373

Image Stitching using AKAZE Features S.K. Sharma · K. Jain 1389

Capacity Estimation of Irrigation Tanks Through Remote Sensing From UAV Platform B.K.R. Kadapala  $\cdot$  K.A. Hakeem  $\cdot$  K. Raghavendra  $\cdot$  S. Patel  $\cdot$  K.P. Kumar 1403

Satellite Retrieved Spatio-temporal Variability of Phytoplankton Size Classes in the Arabian Sea K.K. Barik · S.K. Baliarsingh · A.K. Jena · S. Srichandan · A. Samanta · A.A. Lotliker 1413

Evaluation of Simplified Surface Energy Balance Index (S-SEBI) Method for Estimating Actual Evapotranspiration in Kangsabati Reservoir Command Using Landsat 8 Imagery U. Kumar · B. Sahoo · C. Chatterjee · N.S. Raghuwanshi 1421 The Impact of Glacier Surface Temperature on the Glacier Retreat of Ağrı Mountain M. Yalcin · N. Polat 1433

Resolving Biases in DEM Differencing for Estimation of Change in Elevation of Glacier Surfaces Using Cartosat-I Stereo Data

A. Kulshrestha · I.M. Bahuguna · B.P. Rathore ·

Shoreline Evolution Between Al Lith and Ras Mahāsin on the Red Sea Coast, Saudi Arabia Using GIS and DSAS Techniques

A.G. Al-Zubieri · I.M. Ghandour · R.A. Bantan · A.S. Basaham 1455

K.V. Iyer 1443

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## Journal of the Indian Society of Remote Sensing, Vol.48 No.11, November 2020

#### **Remote Sensing**

Volume 48 · Number 11 · November 2020



#### RESEARCH ARTICLES

Potential Evaluation of High Spatial Resolution Multi-Spectral Images Based on Unmanned Aerial Vehicle in Accurate Recognition of Crop Types L. Li·X. Zheng·K. Zhao·X. Li·Z. Meng·C. Su 1471

Monitoring and Analysis of Changes in the Depth and Surface Area Snow of the Mountains in Iran Using Remote Sensing Data

V. Safarianzengir · L. Mahmoudi · R.M. Meresht · B. Abad · K. Rajabi · M. Kianian 1479

Spatiotemporal Migration of the River Ganga in Middle Ganga Plane: Application of Remote Sensing and GIS Technique

S. Singh · K. Prakash · U.K. Shukla 1495

Temporal Changes Over Major Antarctic Ice Shelve Margins During 2001–2016

S. Patel · E. Shah · P. Jayaprasad · M.E. James 1509

Habitat Suitability Analysis of Himalayan Musk Deer (Moschus leucogaster) in Part of Western Himalaya, India

S. Nandy · M. Neethu Lakshmi · S.P.S. Kushwaha 1523

Urban Change Detection Analysis during 1978–2017 at Kolkata, India, using Multi-temporal Satellite Data K. Kundu · P. Halder · J.K. Mandal 1535

Simulation and Analysis of a Snow Avalanche Accident in Lower Western Himalaya, India D.K. Singh · V.D. Mishra · H.S. Gusain 1555

Geospatial Analysis of Historical Cartographic Data of Kollam Fort

E. Gupta · M.B. Rajani 1567

A Quantitative Spatial Model of Urban Sprawl and its Application to Dehradun Urban Agglomeration, India

S. Maithani 1583

Prediction of Soil Depth in Karnataka Using Digital Soil Mapping Approach

S. Dharumarajan · R. Vasundhara · A. Suputhra · M. Lalitha · R. Hegde 1593

Accuracy Assessment and Normalisation of Water Spread Area Estimate from Multi-sensor Satellite Data S.S. Kompella · B.K.R. Kadapala · K. Abdul Hakeem · A.M. Issac · L. Annamalai 1601

 $\label{eq:covid-equation} \begin{tabular}{ll} Reduction of Atmospheric Effects in Satellite Images \\ During the COVID-19 Induced Lockdown \\ A. Joshi \cdot S. Agrawal \cdot P. Chauhan & 1613 \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Utilizing Advance Texture Features for Rapid Damage Detection of Built Heritage Using High-Resolution Space Borne Data: A Case Study of UNESCO Heritage Site at Bagan, Myanmar

N. Kaur · P.S. Tiwari · H. Pande · S. Agrawal 1627

#### SHORT NOTES

A Hybrid Indexing Approach for Sustainable Smart Cities Development

M. Misra · D. Kumar 1639

Road Extraction from Remote Sensing Images Using Parallel Softplus Networks Z. Li 1645

Further articles can be found at link.springer.com

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### Mining Engineering, Vol.72 No.12, December 2020

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> DECEMBER 2020 VOL. 72 NO. 12



#### **Feature Articles**

- Investigating energy and water storage potential in abandoned mining areas Sandra Nowosad, Alexander Hutwalker and Oliver Langefeld
- Managing process water delivery is key to maximizing productivity Marc Carriere and Wayne Johnstone
- Battery-electric vehicles taking hold; emission-free vehicles offer an array of benefits भारतीय खान ब्यूरो
- INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES The future of mining is safer, smarter and sustainable Praveen Samrai

### Technical Paper Abstracts fro

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- Conceptual process to produce The from monazite by Bradley Bennett, Robert M. Counce, Patrick Zhang, Rasika Nimkar and Jack S. Watson
- Modeling spatial variance and investigating the effects of variability on intact rock strength and stability of entries in a longwall mine

by Danqing Gao and Brijes Mishra

Modeling and optimization of aqueous mineral carbonation for cement kiln dust using response surface methodology integrated with Box-Behnken and central composite design

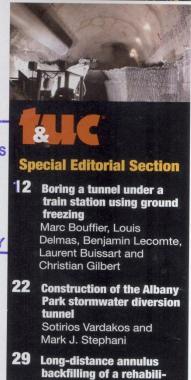
by Muhummad Faisal Irfan, S.M. Zakir Hossain, Ihtisham Tariq, Niaz Ali Khan, Abdulaziz Tawfeeqi, Anastasia Goeva and Mohamed Wael

Instability mechanism of a multilayer gangue roof and determination of support resistance under inclination and gravity

by Panshi Xie, Yingyi Zhang, Shenghu Luo and Jianjie Duan

- Numerical modeling study of the influence of softcover on strata and support behavior in a bord-and-pillar depillaring
  - by SK Sahoo, GSP Singh, SK Sharma and UK Singh
- An innovative finite tube method for coupling of mine ventilation network and gob flow field: Methodology and application in risk analysis by Fengliang Wu and Yi Luo

2 DECEMBER 2020 Mining engineering



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Water use and storage are

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In Germany, the concept of the project Energy and

Water Storage in the Harz

to use a holistic approach

to investigate the options

of use abandoned mines to face the challenges of

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Robertson.

energy transition, page 22. Cover design by Ted

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#### **SME News**

- 49 SME Foundation
- 50 Fine Grind
- **Minerals Education Coalition**
- 52 In the Aggregate
- 53 **Environmental Division News**
- 54 **New Media**
- 55 **Rock in the Box**
- **Student News**
- 57 **Obituaries**

### **Departments**

- **6** President's Page
- **Politics of Mining**
- 10 Industry Newswatch
- 62 **New Products**
- **64** Web Directory
- **65 Professional Services**
- 71 **Ad Index**
- 72 The Drift of Things

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4 DECEMBER 2020 Mining engineering

### Minerals & Metals Review, Vol.47 No.02, February 2021

### Untents





### 05 Market Report

#### 16 Policy View

Mines ministry mulls policy changes to spur iron ore output

Coal mining opens doors to private companies

Only small and medium-sized mines in coal auction

#### 21 Cover Story

Vedanta leading India towards a sustainable future

#### 26 Opinion

Mining reforms may not build mature system

#### 29 Counterview

India's mining reforms ignore mining-affected communities

#### 32 Mining

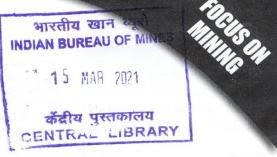
Auction of mineral resources – an anatomy Mining is critical for overall economic development

#### 36 Budget Scan

Union Budget 2021: Chinese stainless-steel imports to rise in India

#### 40 Metal In Focus

Lead batteries are key to India's rapid and sustainable growth plans



#### 42 Region Focus

Chhattisgarh at the center of India's mining activity

Mining & Metals industry should invest more & tap opportunities in Odisha

#### 46 Iron Ore

Iron ore prices to remain elevated over near-mid term

#### 4/ Macro Focus

Understanding recovery during economic volatility

#### 40 Events

Covid-19 effect: Indian metal fairs stand postponed

Messe Düsseldorf Shanghai, Shanghai Electric Cable deepen cooperation

#### 50 Statistics



Minerals & Metals Review - February 2021 2 4